SPECIAL DOUBLES  After Overcall: Penalty  Negative ■ thru 4♥  Responsive ■ : thru 4♥ Maximal ■	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS irect:15to18Systems on ■ onv.□ alancing:10to16	NAMES Bridge Winners Standard (Lair - Lall 1/3/24)  GENERAL APPROACH  2 over 1  Two Over One: Game Forcing ■ Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid □  VERY LIGHT: Openings□ 3rd Hand□ Overcalls□ Preempts□  FORCING OPENING: 1♣ □ 2♣ ■ Natural 2 Bids□ Other□		
Support: Dbl. ■ thru 2 → Redbl ■ Card-showing ■ Min. Offshape T/0 ■	Jump to 2NT: Minors ☐ 2 Lowest ■ Conv. ☐ ☐  DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP			
SIMPLE OVERCALL  1 level 7 to 18 HCP (usually) often 4 cards□ very light style□ Responses  New Suit: Forcing□ NFConst■ NF□ Jump Raise: Forcing□ Inv.□ Weak■ jump cue = mixed raise	vs:         strong         weak           2 ♣ + higher         majors           2 ♦ + major         natural           2 ♥ ▼ + ♠         natural           2 ♠	NOTRUMP OPENING  1NT  14+ to 17	ayman Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses:  Jacoby Texas   3 ★ MSS	
JUMP OVERCALL  Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak■	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE  New Suit Forcing: 1 level ■ 2 level □  Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak ■  Redouble implies no fit □		conventional NT Openings  Conventional NT Openings	
OPENING PREEMPTS  Sound Light Very Light  3/4-bids	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors □ □ Minors □ □ Other	MAJOR OPENING  Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd □ ■	MINOR OPENING  NF  Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.  1 ♣ □ ■ □ □	
OVER: Minor Major  Natural  Strong T/O  Michaels	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout ■ thru 4♠ Penalty Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response ■ Other:	ard/4th	RESPONSES  Double Raise: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■  After Overcall: Force ☐ Inv. ☐ Weak ■  Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor ☐	
SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber□: 4NT: Blackwood□ RKC□ 1430■  Exclusion (03/14)  4♣= preempt kc (0,1w/o,1 w/, 2w/o, 2w/)  vs Interference: DOPI■ DEPO■ Level: 5 trump suit+ ROPI□		Other:  1NT: Forcing □ Semi-forcing ■  2NT: Forcing □ Inv.□to  3NT:to  Drury □: Reverse ■ 2-Way □ Fit □  Other: 3 lower = natural, inv	Single raise ■ Other:  Frequently bypass $4+ \spadesuit \blacksquare$ $1NT/1 \clubsuit                                   $	
LEADS     (circle card led, if not in bold versus Suits     versus Notru       X X     X X (X)     X X (X)       X X (X)     X X (X)     X X (X)	mp X Standard: vs SUITS vs NT Except $\square$	DEStoHCP	Other double jump = splinter  SCRIBE RESPONSES/REBIDS  g, ART cheapest minor, 2nd negative	
(A) K x       T 9 x       A K J x       A Q x         K Q x       K J T x       A J T 9       A T 9 x         Q J x       K T 9 x       K Q J x       K Q T 9 x         J T 9       Q T 9 x       Q J T x       Q T 9 x         K Q T 9       J T 9 x       T 9 x	Upside-Down: count attitude a	2 ♠ Resp: Neg ☐ Waiting ■  2 ♠5 to10 HCP usual  Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate ☐ Strong ☐  2 ❤5 to10 HCP usual	Conv. □ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF □ lly 6 Ogust	
LENGTH LEADS: 4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS■ vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □  2 ♠ □ 5 □ to □ 10 □ HCP □ usual  Natural: Weak ■ Intermediate □ Strong □  OTHER CONV CALLS: New Minor	lly 6 Ogust  Conv. ☐ 2NT Force ■ New Suit NF ☐	
Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude ■ Count Suit preference SPECIAL CARDING	Smith Echo  Trump Suit Pref.  Foster Echo	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Minor Forcing: ☐ 2-Way NMF■ 2♣ forces 2♠ Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in Comp. ☐ 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game■ Unusual vs. Unusual Mathe over strong 1♣		